



APPENDICES

APPENDIX I CHRONOLOGY OF EVOLVING ARCHITECTURE / DESIGN

<i>Date</i>	<i>Architects and Designers</i>	<i>Palaces and Villas</i>	<i>Patrons</i>
13th - 14th Centuries			
1227		Isleworth Hundred granted to Richard Earl of Cornwall by Henry III (his brother) Twickenham Park (then called Isleworth Park) enclosed Moated Manor House built in Isleworth	Earl of Cornwall
late 1290s		Shene royal occupation	Edward I
1313		Shene royal ownership	Edward II
1363-8		Richmond Palace former Shene Manor House converted into royal palace of Shene	Edward III
1375-7		Twickenham Park Hunting Lodge (timber framed) built	Edward III
1394		Richmond Palace (at this stage called Shene Palace) demolished following death of Queen Anne of Bohemia at the Palace	Richard II
15th Century			
1414		Richmond Palace (at this stage called Shene Palace) rebuilding begun	Henry V
1414		Twickenham Park Syon Convent (Bridgettine Monastery) founded in part of the Park	Henry V
1414		Old Deer Park Carthusian Monastery of Jesus of Bethlehem of Shene founded	Henry V
1431		Syon House Syon Convent moved to present site of Syon Home	Henry VI
1430s-40s		Richmond Palace (at this stage called Shene Palace) further building	Henry VI
c1438		Old Deer Park New Park of Shene formed	Henry VI
1486		Richmond Palace (at this stage called Shene Palace) Henry VII recovered from Edward IV's widow	Henry VII
1497		Richmond Palace (at this stage called Shene Palace) destroyed by fire and re-built	Henry VII
16th Century			
1500		Bushy Park enclosed	Cardinal Wolsey
1501		Richmond Palace re-titled after rebuilding	Henry VII
1503		Twickenham Park 'New Park of Richmond, Co. Middlesex' opposite the Palace formed	Henry VII
1515		Hampton Court building begun	Cardinal Wolsey
1525		Hampton Court donated by Wolsey to Henry VIII	Cardinal Wolsey

1530		Hampton Court Privy Garden constructed Mount constructed Great Orchard planted Tiltyard constructed	Henry VIII
1537		Bushy Park main emparkments	Henry VIII
1538		Old Deer Park Charterhouse dissolved	Henry VIII
1539		Syon Abbey suppressed and become Crown property	Henry VIII
1540-53		Old Deer Park Charterhouse converted to mansion called Sheen Place	D. of Somerset- D. of Suffolk
1540s		Hampton Court Water Conduit from Coombe Hill constructed	Henry VIII
1547	Dr Turner	Syon House granted to Lord Somerset, Duke of Somerset, a new house with raised terrace built Botanic Garden designed	D. of Somerset
1553		Syon House presented to John Dudley, Duke of Northumberland and re-built	D. of Northumberland
1555		Old Deer Park Charterhouse restored	Queen Mary I
1557		Syon House nuns recalled	Queen Mary I
1558		Syon House nuns left	Elizabeth I
1558		Old Deer Park Charterhouse dissolved and turned into mansion again	Elizabeth I
1561		Twickenham Park First major timber framed house built	
1570s		Osterley Park House built	Sir Thomas Gresham
1754		Twickenham Park Leased to Edward and Frances Bacon	
1590s		Richmond Riverside Tile Kiln by riverside along Petersham road	
1594		Syon House lease granted to Henry Percy, 9th Earl of Northumberland	E. of Northumberland

17th Century

1603		Richmond Palace Elizabeth I died	Elizabeth I
1604-6		Syon House alterations Gates Lodges built	E. of Northumberland (9th)
1605-7	Robert Strickles	Old Deer Park created Richmond Lodge built as hunting lodge in the Park	James I
1609		Twickenham Park Second major house built	Countess of Bedford
1609		Syon House battlements added	
1610		Richmond Palace granted to Henry Prince of Wales Plans for new gardens and palace made	Prince Henry

1610		Ham House built	Sir Thomas Vavasour
1610-20		Twickenham Cambridge House built	Sir Humphrey Lynde
1612	Solomon de Caux Inigo Jones	Richmond Palace works on the new palace and grounds stopped abruptly with Prince Henry's death	Prince Henry
1617		Richmond Palace granted to Prince Charles	Prince Charles
1620		Bushy Park main emparkments	James I
1621		Richmond Hill Windmill built	Thomas Mercer
1622		Boston Manor House built	Lady Mary Read
1625-33		Whitton Park Park beginning of the estate	Henry Saunders
1627		Richmond Palace granted to Henrietta Maria	Charles I
1631		Kew Palace (at this stage called Dutch House) built	Samuel Fortrey
1632	Inigo Jones	Syon House alterations put forward by Algernon Percy, 10th Earl of Northumberland	E. of Northumberland
1633		Ham House bought by William Murray	William Murray
1635	Moses Glover	Isleworth Hundred First detailed map drawn	
1635		Twickenham York House built by Andrew Pitcairne, Groom of the Chamber to Charles I	Andrew Pitcairne
1636-8		Richmond Hill Hill Common an acre and a half granted for new tile kilns & digging area	
1637		Richmond Park enclosed	Charles I
1638-9		Bushy Park Longford River diverted through Park	Charles I
1649-50		Richmond Palace & Old Deer Park sold off by Parliament Stone Buildings demolished New building on the site of the former tennis court (later called Tudor Place)	Henry Carter
1650s		Richmond Park granted to City of London	
1658		Twickenham Cambridge House bought by Sir Joseph Ashe	Sir Joseph Ashe
1658-63		Gunnensbury House built	John Webb
1660		Richmond Park restored to King Charles II	Charles II
1660s		Old Deer Park New house built in Charterhouse enclosure	Lord Lisle
1661-2	André Mollet	Hampton Court Long Water constructed Patte d'oie planted	Charles II
1663		Twickenham Orleans House Webb's House built by Richard Webb on the site	Richard Webb
1664-65	Edward Samwell	Bushy Park Bushy House (at this stage Lower Lodge or Great Lodge) built	Edward Proger

1670		Boston Manor House House altered Garden designed and lake built	James Clitherow
c1670		Richmond Park Thatched House Lodge (at this stage was Deer Keeper's Lodge) built	
1672-74		Ham House extended Formal Garden designed	D. of Lauderdale
1670s		Richmond Hill Medicinal spring developed as Spa	Thomas Warner
1681		Syon House alterations to the house	D. of Somerset (6th)
1680s		Petersham Petersham House built Rutland Lodge built Montrose House built	Thomas Paxton Sir Thomas Janner
1683		Richmond Riverside Bridge House built	Rev. Abiel Borfett
1685		Richmond Town First piped water supply built	Peter Wally
late 17th c.		Ham Selby House built Beaufort House built	
1678 (?)		Ham Hardwicke House built	
1688	Christopher Wren	Richmond Palace decoration and minor repairs undertaken	James II
1689-94	Christopher Wren George London Henry Wise Daniel Marot	Hampton Court Palace enlarged Formal garden re-designed Privy Garden re-designed Fountain Garden constructed	William III
1689-99	George London	Bushy Park Main avenues first planted	William III
1690s		Twickenham Orleans House - Davies House acquired by James Johnston together with some land around the property	
1693-6		Richmond Riverside Heron Court (at this stage called Herring Court) houses built.	John Saunders
1698-700	Michael Pew	Richmond Hill The Terrace (Nos. 1, 2 and 3) built Terrace Walk laid out	Michael Pew
c1690	John Drew	Richmond Green 12-14 Brewer's Lane built	John Drew
1690-700		Twickenham York House altered	Sir Charles Tufton
1692	William Wallins	Richmond Green 'Old Palace Terrace' built	Virtue Radford
1693	Matthew Banckes	Petersham 'New Park' built on the site of Petersham Lodge, by Lawrence Hyde, Earl of Rochester	E. of Rochester
1695		Old Deer Park Richmond Lodge enlarged and gardens improved - Broad Avenue created	William III

1696		Richmond Hill Richmond New Wells opened as a place of entertainment	Robert Brown
1699?		Bushy Park Diana Fountain erected	

18th Century

1700-11	Sir Godfrey Kneller C. Wren (?)	Kneller Hall (known as Whiston Hall at this stage) House built Park formed	Sir Godfrey Kneller
c1700		Syon House Lime Avenue planted Brentford End new entrance built	D. of Somerset (6th)
c1700		Petersham Douglas House built	
1701		Twickenham Mount Lebanon re-built and Garden laid out by Henry Plumptre later E. of Stafford	Earl of Stafford
1702		Richmond Riverside Dog Inn (site of Odeon Cinema) probably built	
1702-4	John Yeomans	Richmond Palace Trumpeters' House replaced the old Middle Gate	Richard Hill
1702-15		Old Deer Park Richmond Lodge & Old Deer Park leased to Duke of Ormonde - Lodge enlarged - Gardens developed - River terrace developed	Duke of Ormonde
1705-8		Richmond Palace Old Court House and Wentworth House replaced old lodgings	Alexander Cutting
1710	John James Batty Langley	Twickenham Orleans House (at this stage was Johnston's House) built replacing an old house - Gardens designed	James Johnston
1710	Batty Langley	Twickenham Park Park designed	
1710		Bushy Park Upper Lodge altered and elaborate garden designed Brewhouse built	E. of Halifax (1st)
1710s		Ham Ham Manor House built	
1710s	Henry Wise	Bushy Park Broad Walk and Chestnut Avenue planted	Queen Anne
1710-25	John Price	Richmond Green North-east sides developed	John Price
1713	John James	Twickenham St Mary's Church re-built	
c1715		Ham Ormeley Lodge built	
1716		Richmond Park Thatched House Lodge (at this stage called Aldrich's Lodge) enlarged	
1717		Gordon House (name dates from 1836) centre section built	

1718		Old Deer Park Richmond Lodge (Previously called Ormonde Lodge) Prince George and Princess Caroline moved in	Prince George
1718-20	James Gibbs	Twickenham Orleans House - Octagon built	James Johnston
1719		Gardening conference attended by Alexander Pope	Princess Caroline
1719-44	Alexander Pope James Gibbs	Twickenham Pope's Villa building works	Alexander Pope
c1720		Richmond Riverside Riverside Tile Kilns replaced by brewery (Petersham Road)	William Lewis
1720s		Twickenham Radnor House built	E. of Radnor
1720s		Twickenham Montpelier Row developed	Captain John Gray
1720s		Richmond Hill The Roebuck opened on Richmond Terrace	
1720s		Richmond Riverside Brewery built at bottom of Water Lane	William Collins
1721		Petersham Petersham Lodge destroyed by fire	
1722	Alexander Pope	Twickenham Pope's Villa - Grotto built	Alexander Pope
1722	Roger Morris	Whitton Park House built by Lord Islay, later 3rd Duke of Argyll Park began to be laid out	Lord Islay
1724-5		Richmond Green Maids of Honour Row replaced the Palace range facing the Green	E. of Cholmondeley (for Princess Caroline)
1724-9	Roger Morris Lord Herbert Colen Campbell Alexander Pope Charles Bridgeman Horace Walpole	Twickenham Marble Hill built	Henrietta Howard (Ctess of Suffolk)
1725-7	James Gibbs	Whitton Park Green House built by Lord Islay, later 3rd Duke of Argyll	Lord Islay
c1725		Richmond Hill Windmill demolished	
1726		Twickenham Pope's Villa Voltaire's visit and enchantment with the English Landscape Movement	
c1726		Richmond Riverside White Cross Tavern (called Waterman's Arms until 1760s) established	
1726-28	James Gibbs	Petersham Sudbrook Park built	Duke of Argyll (2nd)
1727-35	Charles Bridgeman William Kent	Old Deer Park and Royal Botanic Gardens (at this stage called Richmond Gardens) Gardens re-planned Canal constructed The Wilderness planted The Hermitage and Merlin's Cave designed	Queen Caroline

1727		Richmond Park 'Old Lodge' (at this stage called Hartleton Lodge) taken over by Sir Robert Walpole as (whose son was Ranger of Richmond Park) turned into a country mansion	Sir Robert Walpole
1727	Roger Morris	Richmond Park White Lodge (at this stage called New Lodge or Stone Lodge) begun building	George I
1727-42	William Kent	Richmond Park Thatched House Lodge re-built Summer-house built Gatekeepers' Lodges built	Sir Robert Walpole
1728		Royal Botanic Gardens Kew Palace (at this stage called Dutch House) and other houses rented by the Queen	Queen Caroline
1728-34		Richmond Riverside 'Paragon' house built	Philip Leggatt
1730s		Twickenham Cambridge House - Glasshouse built	
1730s		Richmond Park White Lodge (at this stage called New Lodge) building completed	George II
1731		Royal Botanic Gardens The White House (then Kew House) House and Gardens lease acquired by Prince Frederick of Wales	Prince Frederick
1732	William Kent	Hampton Court Clock Court remodelled	George I (?)
c1730	William Kent	Twickenham Pope's Villa - Temple designed	Alexander Pope
c1730		Richmond Hill 4 The Terrace built	Hichey Trustees
1730s	William Kent	Royal Botanic Gardens The White House new name given after enlargement of previous house	Prince Frederick
1730s or 40s		Richmond Riverside Dog Inn renamed 'Talbot'	
1732	E. of Burlington	Petersham Petersham Lodge built for Lord Harrington on the site of the burned 'New Park'	E. of Harrington
1734	Roger Morris Lord Herbert Colen Campbell Alexander Pope Charles Bridgeman Horace Walpole	Twickenham Marble Hill completed	Henrietta Howard (Ctess of Suffolk)
1734		Twickenham Poullett Lodge built on the site of a smaller house destroyed by fire	William Battie
1734-35	Charles Bridgeman	Royal Botanic Gardens Terrace Walk by the riverside extended to Kew	Queen Caroline
1735-51		Richmond Park progressively closed to public	Sir Robert Walpole Princess Amelia
1736-7		Royal Botanic Gardens-Richmond Park The Queen's Private Road built (from Richmond Lodge to White Lodge)	Queen Caroline
1738		Richmond Hill Star and Garter Hotel started as a small tavern	John Christopher

1740		Petersham Petersham Lodge (in River Lane) built	
1742		Richmond Park Ham Lodge and Gate built Old Lodge wing and pond added	Sir Robert Walpole
1740-3	Alexander Pope	Twickenham Pope's Villa - Grotto enlarged	Alexander Pope
1740s		Richmond Riverside Cholmondeley House built	E. of Cholmondeley
1742		Lacy House built	James Lacy
c1743	William Kent	Gunnersbury Park Garden altered	Henry Furness
1744		Twickenham Pope's Villa enlarged	Sir William Stanhope
mid 1740s		Richmond Palace Trumpeters' House enlarged with wings and portico	
c1746		Richmond Hill House first built on the site of Doughty house	Sir William Richardson
1748		Twickenham Park major changes and additions made by Diana, Countess of Mountrath	Countess of Mountrath
1749-51	Earl of Bute	Royal Botanic Gardens The White House (Kew) Gardens (east of Love Lane) Land acquired - Aqueduct built - Lake built - Mount built - House of Confucius built	Prince Frederick
1749-77	William Robinson John Chute Richard Bentley Thomas Pitt Robert Adam	Twickenham Strawberry Hill built	Horace Walpole
1750		Twickenham Cambridge House bought by Richard Owen Cambridge	Richard O. Cambridge
1750s	Sir William Chambers	Osterley Park House House altered Grounds re-designed Temple of Pan built	Sir Francis Child
1753	S. Stevens B. Ludgater	Hampton Court First Bridge built (timber in 'Chinese' style)	
1754	Stephen Wright	Richmond Park White House wings added	Princess Amelia
1754-73	Lancelot Brown	Syon House Park re-designed	E. of Northumberland (1st.)
1755-59	Robert Adam Lancelot Brown	Hampton Garrick's Villa modified - Garden and Temple designed	David Garrick
1757	Sir William Chambers appointed as architectural tutor to Prince George and architect to Princess Augusta		Princess Augusta

1735-51		Richmond Park progressively closed to public	Princess Amelia
1757	Thomas Wright of Durham	Hampton Court House House built for Mrs Anna Maria Donaldson	E. of Halifax (2nd)
c1757		Richmond Riverside Ivy Hall (Petersham Road) built	Lady Buckinghamshire
1757-62	Sir William Chambers	Royal Botanic Gardens The White House gardens scheme completed - Mosque built - Alhambra built - Pagoda built - Cathedral built - Roman Arch built - Orangery built	Princess Augusta
1758	Robert Adam	Gordon House (name dates from 1836) Robert Adam Wing built	Moses Hart
1758	Richard Bentley	Twickenham Marble Hill - Priory of St Hubert built as a barn for Marble Hill farm (Horace Walpole persuaded Countess of Suffolk to build the 'Priory' to be seen from the River)	Henrietta Howard (Ctess of Suffolk)
1758		Richmond Park Public right and (pedestrian) access won in law suit	John Lewis
1759		Royal Botanic Gardens Botanic Garden founded	Princess Augusta
1759	John Barnard	Kew First Bridge built (timber bridge)	Robert Tunstall
1759	Lancelot Brown	Hampton Garrick's Villa - Grotto built	David Garrick
1760s		Syon House Park created	E. of Northumberland
1760		Richmond Riverside The Castle Inn developed	John Halford
1760		Old Deer Park Richmond Lodge inherited by George III	George III
1760-2	Sir Robert Taylor	Richmond Riverside Asgill House built	Sir Charles Asgill
1761-3		Richmond Riverside Buccleuch House (at this stage called Cardigan House) built	E. of Cardigan (later Duke of Montagu)
1761-81	Robert Adam	Osterley Park House House altered Grounds re-designed and garden house probably built	Robert Child
1762-9	Robert Adam	Syon House substantially remodelled Stone Bridge built Gates Lodges built	D. of Northumberland (1st)
1763		Richmond Hill Richmond Wells closed and buildings demolished	Susanna Houblon
1760s	Sir William Chambers (?)	Gunnersbury Park Doric Temple built and major planting undertaken	Princess Amelia
1764-72	Lancelot Brown	Royal Botanic Gardens Richmond Gardens re-designed	George III

1765		Richmond Hill Landsdowne House (at this stage Collins' House) built	Edward Collins
c1765		Richmond Riverside Houses built on Cholmondeley Walk	J. and H. Andrews
1766		Richmond Riverside Northumberland House (at this stage Bath House) built	George Colman
1766		Royal Botanic Gardens Public road along the riverbank closed Towpath built	George III
		Richmond Hill Digging on the hill side stopped	George III
1767	Lancelot Brown	Royal Botanic Gardens Terrace Walk replaced by Ha-ha	George III
1767		Old Deer Park Ha-ha built when Merino sheep introduced	George III
1767		Richmond Riverside Buccleuch House (previously called Cardigan House, at this stage called Montagu House) Petersham Road kilns closed and purchased and added to the Duke of Montagu's property - Gardens designed - Grotto designed to link the two properties under Petersham Road	D. of Montagu
1768-71		Old Deer Park Charterhouse site remaining buildings demolished	George III
1769		Hampton Court House Shell Grotto and Gothic Hut built	
1769	Sir William Chambers	Old Deer Park Kew Observatory built to observe the transit of Venus	George III
1769		Richmond Hill No. 3 The Terrace re-built	C. Blanchard
1769		Richmond Hill Doughty House enlarged	Sir William Richardson
1770		Richmond Hill Landsowne House (at this stage was Collins' House) enlarged	Edward Collins
1770-2	Sir William Chambers	Old Deer Park New Palace started but not completed	George III
c1770		Richmond Hill Star and Garter Hotel new building added	Joseph & Samuel Christopher
1770s		Richmond Riverside Bellevue House built	Benjamin Lyon
1771		Richmond Hill Downe House built	Charles Pearce
c1771		Royal Botanic Gardens Queen Charlotte's Cottage built	Queen Charlotte
1771-2	Sir William Chambers	Richmond Hill Wick House built	Sir Joshua Reynolds
c1771		Richmond Riverside Bingham House built (Petersham Road)	Robert Brownell
1772		Whitton Park Estate divided into two: Whitton Park and Whitton Place	George Gosling

1772		Richmond Hill Ancaster House replaced the houses outside the park wall	Duke of Ancaster
1772	Sir William Chambers	Royal Botanic Gardens The White House enlarged for George III to move in Old Deer Park and Royal Botanic Gardens Richmond Lodge demolished	George III
1774-5		Richmond Hill Terrace Walk extended up to the Star and Garter and paved	
1774-7	James Paine Kenton Couse	Richmond Richmond Bridge built	
1775	Robert Mylne	Richmond Hill The Wick built as replacement for Bull's Head Tavern	Lady St Aubyn Hickey Trustees'
1777		Richmond Riverside Towpath re-built from Kew to Water Lane	City of London
1778		Old Deer Park Obelisks erected on the meridian line from the Observatory	Board of Works
1778		Hampton Court Hampton Court Bridge re-built	City of London
1779		Richmond Riverside Towpath begun to be extended from Water Lane to Buccleuch House	
1780	Sir Joseph Banks	Royal Botanic Gardens The White House - Botanic gardens supervised	George III
1780		Richmond Riverside Bath Buildings (Cottages) built in Old Palace Lane	
1783-6	Sir John Soane	Petersham Petersham Lodge repaired and decorated	Thomas Pitt
1783-9	James Paine	Kew Kew Bridge (second) built	
1785		Old Deer Park and Royal Botanic Gardens Love Lane closed to public	George III
1786		Richmond Hill Hill Common granted to the Vestry with the condition of no building	George III
1790s		Richmond Park Thatched House Lodge enlarged	
1790s	Sir John Soane	Richmond Hill Hill Lodge enlarged became Pembroke Lodge	Ctess of Pembroke
c1790		Richmond Riverside The Castle Inn - Assembly Rooms added	B. Topham
1791-3	William Eves Robert Mylne	Richmond Hill Cardigan House (at this stage called Sayer's House) built	Robert Sayer
1794	G.R. Holmes	Twickenham Mount Lebanon pulled down and re-built	Lady Anne Connolly
1795-7	Sir John Soane	Richmond Hill Cardigan House plans for enlargement made	Duke of Clarence
1796		Richmond Hill Landsowne House (at this stage was Collins' House) re-built	Edward Collins

1796	Humphry Repton John Nash	Kingston Point Pleasant	General St. John
1797		Richmond Riverside Brewery (by river in Petersham Road) demolished and converted to gardens	E. of Leicester
1798	Sir John Soane James Wyatt	Richmond Park New Gates and Lodge built at Richmond	George III

19th Century

1800-1		Gunnersbury House demolished and new house built	Alexander Copland
1800-6	James Wyatt	Royal Botanic Gardens The White House demolished for making space for the building of the Castellated Palace	George III
1801		Royal Botanic Gardens The White House purchased from the Earl of Essex's heirs	George III
1801		Royal Botanic Gardens Kew Palace royal residence	George III Queen Charlotte
1801		Richmond Park White Lodge granted by George III to Henry Addington (later Viscount Sidmouth), enlarged	V. Sidmouth
1801-6	Humphry Repton James Wyatt John Nash	Richmond Park White Lodge enlarged - Garden re-designed	
c1802		Royal Botanic Gardens Richmond Gardens and Kew Gardens united	George III
1803	Robert Mylne	Syon Park Pavilion Boathouse built	D. of Northumberland (2nd)
1803		Richmond Hill Star and Garter Hotel new building added	James Brewer
1803-10	Sidney Smirke	Gunnersbury House 'Small Mansion' built as a separate property	Nathan Meyer Rothschild
1805		Twickenham Meadowbank built	George O. Cambridge
c1805		Twickenham House built later called St Margaret's House	
1806		Bushy Park Upper Lodge demolished and small building erected on its site	
1808		Twickenham Pope's Villa demolished by the "Queen of the Goths"	Bress Howe
1809		Twickenham Park largely demolished	
1809		Richmond Hill Nightingale Lane altered to present alignment	Timothy Brent
1810-13	JMW Turner	Sandycombe Lodge built on the site of Sobus Lodge	JMW Turner
1810		Richmond Hill Old Vicarage School (at this stage called Ellerker House) alteration of Houblouin's House	Hariett Ellerker
1810		Richmond Riverside Gothic House built (Petersham Road)	

1810s		Whitton Park Whitton Park and Whitton Place rejoined together and estate further enlarged Grounds re-designed	George Costling (2nd)
	Humphry Repton		
1812		Teddington Lock opened	
1816		First River Steamboats	
1817		Syon House northside re-built	D. of Northumberland (3rd)
1817	James Wyatt John Nash	Richmond Park	
1818		Royal Botanic Gardens Kew Palace ceased as royal residence	Queen Charlotte
1819-26	Thomas Cundy	Syon House re-cased in Bath Stone	D. of Northumberland (3rd)
1820		Royal Botanic Gardens Herbarium (at this stage was Hunter House) purchased by George IV	George IV
1820		Lacy House demolished	E. of Cassillis
c1820		St Margaret's House given this name to a previous house	E. of Cassillis
c1820		Richmond Riverside Heron Court southern most re-built	Sir Joshua Smith
1820s		Richmond Riverside Bingham House greatly enlarged	Lady Ann Bingham
1822		Richmond Hill Star and Garter Hotel building enlarged, new wing added and garden terraced	Joseph Ellis
1823		Kew Green western end enclosed	George IV
1824		Twickenham Meadowbank built	
1827	Charles Fowler	Syon Park Conservatory built	D. of Northumberland (3rd)
1827	J. Buonarotti Papworth	Twickenham Orleans House - Conservatory built to link the Octagon to the house	Alexander Murray
1828		Royal Botanic Gardens Castellated Palace demolished	George IV
1829	J. Buonarotti Papworth	Twickenham Park Conservatory and Aviary built	Thomas Todd
1830		Twickenham Eel Pie House re-built	
1830s		Kew Green partly restored to Green	William IV
1830s		Willoughby House built	
1830s		Richmond Riverside White Cross Tavern re-built	
c1831		Richmond Riverside Cholmondely (was Queensbury) House demolished and replaced by Queensbury Villa new built	Sir W. Dundas
1833		Twickenham Meadowside Cottage built	

1834		Richmond Riverside Royal Hotel conversion of Joshua Smith's mansion on the site of Heron Court	Richard Pigore
1834-5		Richmond Riverside St Helena Terrace built	
1835		Petersham - Richmond Park Petersham Lodge demolished Petersham Park restored to Richmond Park	
1835	Sidney Smirke	Gunnersbury House altered called 'Large Mansion'	Nathan Meyer Rothschild
1835		Richmond Riverside New Waterworks built	Richmond Water Co.
1837		Syon Park gardens open to the public	D. of Northumberland (3rd)
1837		Richmond Riverside Castle Hotel new Assembly built	Joseph Ellis
1838		Hampton Court and Bushy Park opened to public	Queen Victoria
1838		Richmond Riverside Royal Hotel - Royal Terrace built	L.W. Lloyd
1840s	Lord Sidmoth	Richmond Park Isabella Plantation planted	
1841		Richmond Park Old Lodge demolished	
1841		Royal Botanic Gardens (9 acres) opened to public and research institute 1st Director of Royal Botanic Gardens Sir William Hooker	Queen Victoria
1842		Royal Botanic Gardens extra ground added Kew Gate new entrance built	Sir William Hooker
1843	Decimus Burton Richard Turner	Royal Botanic Gardens 46 acres added Palm House built	Sir William Hooker
1843	Andrew Trimmer	Richmond Hill Richmond College (at this stage Wesleyan Institute) built	
1845	William Nesfield	Royal Botanic Gardens acquired the whole of the former Richmond Gardens and Kew Gardens (except the Palace and Queen's Cottage) Gardens designed	Sir William Hooker
1845-52		Twickenham Orleans House - Ait and Ragman's Castle land added to the grounds	Earl of Kilmorey
1846		Richmond Station opened	London & South Western Railway
1846-7		Radnor House remodelled	
1847	Decimus Burton	Syon Park Pavilion Boathouse - River Terrace built - Ornamental Dairy built	D. of Northumberland (3rd)
1847		Royal Botanic Gardens 46 acres added Queen Elizabeth's Lawn made Kew Palace Gates erected	
1847		Richmond Park Pembroke Lodge granted to Lord John (later Earl) Russell	Lord John Russell

1847		Royal Botanic Gardens Museum opened in the former Hunter House	Sir William Hooker
1848	Joseph Locke	Richmond Richmond Railway Bridge built Railway extended to Stains and Windsor	London & South Western Railway
1850	Charles Mair	Kneller Hall House re-built with new front as training college	
1850		Twickenham Park House removed	
c1850		Richmond Richmond Waterworks closed, become a brewery	
1850s		Hampton Court Fountain Garden bedding schemes	
1851		Royal Botanic Gardens Herbarium established in former Hunter House	
1852	James Simpson	Seething Wells Norman towers built Course of Thames modified	Chelsea Water Co.
1854		Twickenham St Margaret's Estates developed	Conservative Land Society
1856	Henry Laxton	Richmond Riverside Royal Hotel split in three houses (one incorporated in Tower House)	
1856		Kingston Queen's Promenade opened	
1852-3		Richmond Park Oak Lodge built	
1856-73		Twickenham Strawberry Hill wing added	Waldegrave
1857	Decimus Burton	Royal Botanic Gardens Temperate House built New Lake dug	Sir William Hooker
1858	Sir Gilbert Scott	Richmond Hill St Matthias's Church built	
1859		Kingston Railway Loop built from Twickenham to Kingston via Teddington	
1861		Twickenham Meadowbank Observatory built	George Bishop
1861		Gunnersbury Park extended to the south-west	Baron Lionel de Rothschild
1862		Old Deer Park leased to Richmond Cricket Club (10 acres)	
1864	John Giles	Richmond Hill Petersham Hotel (at this stage called Richmond Hill Hotel, later called The Mansions, The New Star And Garter and finally Petersham Hotel) built on the site of Nightingale Lodge	Richmond Hill Hotel Co.
1863		Ham Cassel Hospital purchased for exiled Duc de Chartres	
1865	E.M. Barry	Richmond Hill Star and Garter Hotel new wing and banqueting hall added	
c1865		Richmond Hill Terrace House built	Charles Bell

1869		Richmond Station new station	
1869		Richmond Park White Lodge granted to Princess Mary of Cambridge and the Duke of Teck	Duke of Teck
1870	C.J. Phipps	Richmond Hill Star and Garter Hotel partially destroyed by fire Pavilion replacement of the damaged part, containing an enormous dining room	
1870	J. M. Anderson	Richmond Riverside Three Pigeon Inn built	Duke of Buccleuch
1870	F. Chancellor	Twickenham Poulett Lodge improved	W.H. Punchard
1870s		Osterley Park South Avenue planted to link the Park to the railway	
1870s		Radnor House gardens joined to Cross Deep House	
1870s		Richmond Riverside The brewery in Water Lane closed	
1872		Royal Parks opened to the public	
1872		Twickenham Little Marble Hill demolished	
1875		Richmond Hill Lansdowne House demolished Buccleuch House ground added	Duke of Buccleuch
1876		Richmond Riverside Castle Hotel closed	
1880		Ham J.M. Morgan's House became West Heath School	
1884		Richmond Riverside Buccleuch House - House and riverside gardens bought by Sir John Whittaker Ellis - Hillside Gardens bought by the Vestry	
1885		Old Deer Park 9 acres leased for the 'Athletics Ground'	
1887		Richmond Hill Terrace Gardens opened to public by the Duchess of Teck	Richmond Vestry
1889		Gunnersbury House 'Small Mansion' and 'Large Mansion' reunited	
1890		Richmond incorporated as Borough	
1890		Twickenham Little Strawberry Hill demolished	
1891		Petersham Sudbrook Park Richmond Golf Club relocated from the Old Deer Park	
1892		Borough of Richmond enlarged to include Kew, North Sheen and Petersham	
1892		Old Deer Park Mid-Surrey Golf Club leased the farm land for a new course	
1893	W.J. Ancell	Richmond Riverside Richmond Town Hall built on the place of Castle Hotel	

1894		Richmond Lock & Half Tide Barrier opened by the Duke and Duchess of York	
1895		Teddington Tough's Boatyard opened	
1897		Osterley Park Jubilee Avenue planted to mark Queen Victoria's Diamond Jubilee	
1898		Old Deer Park Richmond Council leased the remaining 87 acres for a recreation ground	Richmond Council
1899- 1903	Sir John Barry	Kew Kew Bridge (third) built	Met. Board of Works

20th Century

1900-52		Ham House Riverside lands dug for gravel	E. of Dysart
1901		Twickenham Marble Hill purchased by conference of local Councils to preserve view from Richmond Hill	
1902		Twickenham Radnor House purchased by Twickenham Urban District Council	
1902		The Richmond, Petersham and Ham Open Spaces Act	
1906		Twickenham York House - Garden planted with elaborate statuary	Sir Ratan Tata
1907		Richmond Hill Star and Garter Hotel closed	
1909		Twickenham Mount Lebanon badly damaged by fire was later demolished - Gardens sold for housing (Lebanon Park)	
1910		Whitton Park Argyll House demolished Park transformed public park	
1914		Richmond Riverside Talbot Cinema built adjacent to Talbot Hotel	
1916		Richmond Hill Star and Garter Hotel converted to home for disabled	The British Red Cross, The Auctioneers and Estate Agents Institute and many others
1917		British Aerospace Site Sopwith Aviation Company built	
1918		Twickenham Radnor Gardens war memorial erected	
1919-24	Sir Edwin Cooper	Richmond Hill Royal Star and Garter Home for Disabled Sailors, Soldiers and Airman built	The British Red Cross, The Auctioneers and Estate Agents Institute and many others
1920		British Aerospace Site Hawker Aircraft Ltd took over factory	
1922		Hampton Garrick's Villa converted into flats	
1925		Gunnorsbury Park acquired as public park	
1925-80s		Twickenham Strawberry Hill institutional building added	Catholic Education Council

1926		Twickenham Meadowbank extended	
1926		Twickenham Orleans House bought by Mrs Nellie Ionides to save the Octagon and bequeathed to Borough of Twickenham	Mrs Ionides
1826		Gunnersbury Park opened to the public	
1926-33		Twickenham Orleans House gravel extracted	
1927		Twickenham Orleans House demolished except for the Octagon	
1930		Richmond Riverside Odeon Cinema (called Richmond Cinema) replaced Talbot Cinema and Hotel	
1930s		Great Chertsey Road built Chiswick Bridge built	
1930s		Twickenham Poullett Lodge demolished and replaced by Thames Eyot Flats	
1930s		Twickenham Cambridge House demolished	
1931		Ham included in Borough of Richmond	
1933	Sir Edwin Lutyens AP Robinson	Hampton Court Bridge re-built	
1933	Alfred Dryland Maxwell Ayrton	Twickenham Bridge built	
1934		Twickenham Pope's Villa (at this stage St Catherine's Convent) - Chapel and Science Laboratory added	
1934		Richmond Riverside Queensberry Villa replaced by Queensberry House Flats	
1935		East Molesey Cigarette Island houses demolished and turned into public park	Office of Works
late 1930s		Richmond Riverside Several riverside houses demolished to widen Petersham Road	Richmond Council
1937		Richmond Station building of the present station	London & South Western Railway
1937		Richmond Riverside Buckleuch House bought by the Council and demolished	Richmond Council
1938		Richmond Riverside Buckleuch House Gardens opened to public	Richmond Council
1938		Richmond Riverside Gothic House demolished	Richmond Council
1939		Richmond Bridge widened	
1940		Twickenham Radnor House hit by a bomb and demolished	
1948		Ham Cassel Hospital became home to Cassel Foundation	
1949		Osterley Park given to National Trust	

1950s		Richmond Hill Cardigan House - Gardens added to Terrace Gardens	Richmond Council
1950	JM Fisher	Richmond Park Isabella Plantation - Woodland Garden re-designed	
1950		Richmond Riverside Bridge House demolished	
1950		Teddington Teddington Barge and Skiff locks built	
1951	George Thomson	Richmond Park Isabella Plantation - Ornamental Woodland and Water Garden designed	
1952		Royal Botanic Gardens Australian House opened	
1957	EWI Gifford	Twickenham Footbridge to Eel Pie Island built	
1960		Richmond Riverside Hothan House demolished	Richmond Council
1960s		Ham Riverside Estate developed by Wates	Richmond Council
1960s		Hampton Garrick's Villa - Garden partially built over	
1960s		Twickenham Meadowbank re-built	
1965		Borough of Richmond-upon-Thames created from Richmond, Barnes & Twickenham	
1969		Royal Botanic Gardens Kew Palace - Garden replanted and opened	
1969		Richmond Riverside Northumberland House demolished and replaced by offices and rowhouses	Richmond Council
1970	Donald Insall	Richmond Asgill House restored	F. Hauptfurer
1970		Richmond Hill Cardigan House demolished and replaced by flats	Royal British Legion
		Richmond Park New Cottage built at Richmond Gate Lodge	
1972		Richmond Hill Richmond College (at this stage was the Wesleyan Institute) closed and replaced by Richmond College	
1975		Ham House Garden restored to 1670s plan	National Trust
1977		Hampton Garrick's Villa - Temple restored	London Borough of Richmond Upon Thames
1978		Richmond Hill The Petersham Hotel renamed and restored	Colin Dave
1980		Old Deer Park Kew Observatory converted into office	

1981		Syon House Butterfly House built	
1983-6	Reynell and Verity	Hampton Court House Shell Grotto restored	London Borough of Richmond Upon Thames
1985		Twickenham Marble Hill in the care of English Heritage	
1986		Hampton Court Lime Avenue replanted	
1987	Gordon Wilson	Royal Botanic Gardens Princess of Wales Conservatory built	Trustees of Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew
1987-9		Twickenham York House - Garden statues restored	York House Society
1988	Quinlan Terry	Richmond Riverside Richmond Riverside built	Haslemere Developments
1989		Twickenham Radnor Gardens - Garden Summerhouse restored	Friends of Radnor Gardens
1990	Manning and Clamp	Royal Botanic Gardens Sir Joseph Banks Building built	Trustees of Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew
1990	Ahrends Burton Koralek	Kingston John Lewis' building built	
1991		Twickenham Radnor Gardens - Garden Gazebo restored	Friends of Radnor Gardens
1992		Twickenham Icerink demolished	
1993-4		Hampton Court Privy Garden restored	Historic Royal Palaces
1993		British Aerospace Factory demolished	
1994		Kingston Powerstation demolition	

APPENDIX II LIST OF CONSULTEES

STATUTORY AND NON-STATUTORY BODIES

All Party Heritage Committee	Association of Garden Trusts	London Planning Advisory Committee
Association of London Authorities		London Rivers Association
Borough of Elmbridge		London Wildlife Trust
British Tourist Authority		Members of Parliament
British Waterways Board		Metropolitan Public Gardens Association
Civic Trust		National Rivers Authority
Common Ground		National Trust
Countryside Commission		Port of London Authority
Crown Commissioners		Public Art Development Trust
Department of the Environment		Royal Academy
Department of National Heritage		Royal Borough of Kingston
English Heritage		Royal Botanic Gardens
English Heritage Historic Landscapes Panel		Royal Fine Art Commission
English Nature		Royal Parks
English Tourist Board		Royal Society for the Encouragement of Arts, Manufactures & Commerce
Garden History Society		Sports Council
Georgian Group		Surrey County Council
Historic Royal Palaces		Surrey Gardens Trust
Inland Waterways Association		Syon Park Ltd.
London Boroughs Association		Thames Festival
London Borough of Hounslow		Victorian Society
London Borough of Richmond		Vision for London
London Ecology Unit		West London Waterway Walks Project
London First		Wildfowl and Wetlands Trust
London Historic Parks and Gardens Trust		World Wide Fund for Nature
London Natural History Society		

LOCAL INTEREST GROUPS

Aquarius Riverside	Kew Society
Brentford & Chiswick Local History Society	Kingston Green Forum
BTCV - Richmond	Kingston Society
Building Conservation Trust	Kingston upon Thames Archaeological Society
Butts Society	Marble Hill Society
Convener of Riverside Group	Molesey Residents Association
Teddington Society	Molesey Society
CPRE - London Branch	NADFAS
East Molesey Conservation Area Advisory Committee	Orleans House Gallery
East Twickenham & Riverside Residents' Association	Petersham Society
Eel Pie Island Residents' Association	Richmond Astronomical Society
Environment Trust for Richmond-upon-Thames	Richmond Environment Centre
Friends of Bushy Park and Home Park	Richmond Environment Trust
Friends of Marble Hill and Orleans House	Richmond Friends of the Earth
Friends of Old Deer Park	Richmond in Europe Association
Friends of Radnor Gardens	Richmond Local History Society
Friends of Richmond Park	Richmond Museum
Friends of Twickenham Museum	Richmond Parish Lands Charity
Greater London Industrial Archaeology Society	Richmond Reference Library
Ham Amenities Group	Richmond Society
Ham and Petersham Association	Richmond Tourist Office
Hampton & District Allotments/Gardens Association	Richmond upon Thames Federation of Garden Societies
Hampton Court Action Group	Richmond Voluntary Guides
Hampton Fuel Allotment Charity	Richmond, Twickenham & Kingston Group of London Wildlife Trust
Hampton Hill Association	Richmond-upon-Thames Arts Council
Hampton Residents' Association	River Amenity Group User 9
Hampton Wick Association	River Thames Society
Heritage of London Trust	Royal Society for the Protection of Birds - Richmond
Hounslow & District Local History Society	Save Richmond Pool Action Group
Hounslow Association for Tourism	St Margaret's Residents Ground
Hurst Park Residents Association	St Margaret's Estate Residents Association
Isleworth Civic Trust	Strawberry Hill Residents' Association
Isleworth Society	
Kew Bridge Steam Museum	

Surrey Gardens Trust
Surrey Wildlife Trust
Teddington Society
Thames Ditton & Weston Green Residents' Association
Thames Ditton Conservation Area Advisory Committee
Thames Heritage Trust
Thames Salmon Trust

Trust of St Margaret's Ground
Twickenham Local History Society
Twickenham Park Residents
Twickenham Society
Twickenham Town Committee
York House Society

SPORTS CLUBS

Albany Park Canoe & Sailing Club
Aquarius Sailing Club
Association of Thames Yacht Clubs
British Motor Yacht Club
Cyclists Touring Club
Ditton Skiff & Punting Club
Elmbridge Canoe & Kayak Club
Hammertons Ferry
Hampton Sailing Club
Isleworth Canoe Club
Isleworth Explorers Boys Club
Kingston Rowing Club
Lensbury Sailing Club
London Corinthian Sailing Club
London River Yacht Club
Minima Yacht Club
Molesey Boat Club
Ramblers Association: Kingston

Ramblers Association: Richmond
Ramblers Association: West London
Residential Boat Owners Association
Richmond Canoe Club
Richmond Yacht Club
Royal Canoe Club
Shepperton Slalom Canoe Club
Sou'west Sailing Club
Surbiton Rowing Club
Tamesis Club
Thames Explorer Trust
Thames Motor Yacht Club
Thames Sailing Club
Thames Wherry Trust
Thames Young Mariners
Twickenham Rowing Club
Twickenham Yacht Club
Westel Canoe Club

EDUCATION & INFORMATION

Architectural Association
Greenwich University
Kingston University
Learning through Landscapes Trust
Medway River Project
Prince of Wales Institute of Architecture
Richmond College
River Thames Festival
RSA

**THAMES
LANDSCAPE
STRATEGY**
HAMPTON to KEW

December 2012